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| **Level : 2nd year** | **First Name :** |
| **Matter : technique de communication et**  **d’expression en anglais** | **Last Name :** |
| **Date : 16/01/2024** | **Registration number :** |
| **Duration: 1h30** |  |
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**First Semester Exam (Ordinary Session)**

1. Give the definition of language according to Oxford dictionary? (1pt)

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1. What is the difference between English language and scientific English? (2pts)

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1. Name the six properties of language? Define two of your choice and give an example? (4pts)

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1. Why English language is the world official lingua franca? (1pt)

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1. Differentiate between a hypothesis and a scientific theory? (1pt)

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1. Choose the correct answer (2pts):

-What is a morpheme?

1. The smallest unit of a particular language
2. The minimal pair of chosen phrase
3. The smallest meaningful unit of a word
4. The minimal item of a linguistic of a word

\_ How many morphemes does the word "antiestablishment" have?

1. 3
2. 4
3. 5
4. 6

\_ What is the main difference between free and bound morphemes?

A . Free morphemes are dependent and must be attached to another morpheme whereas bound morphemes are independent.

B. Free morphemes belong in the open class and all bound morphemes belong in the closed class.

C. Free morphemes can stand alone, but bound morphemes have to be attached to a base morpheme/root.

\_ Which is an example of using affixation to form new words?

1. Disappear
2. Storeroom
3. Blanket
4. What are the three factors of tropism? (1,5pts)

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1. Complete the sentences: **pragmatics, semantics and phonetics** (1,5pts)

\_ …………………….. Concerns the auditory side of speech in the English language.

\_ …………………….. Considers the meaning of language within the social context and refers to how we use words in a practical sense.

\_ ……………………… refers to the meanings of words. Words on their own are just sounds.

1. Match the following plant cell structures with their functions (2pts)
2. Plasmodesmata - Packages and processes proteins for cellular use
3. Peroxisomes - breaks down toxic chemicals
4. Rough endoplasmic reticulum - site of protein synthesis with ribosomes
5. Golgi apparatus - connects the cytoplasm of adjacent cells

1. True or False (2pts)

* Land plants often have waxy cuticles to increase water absorption
* Stomata in land plants play a role in gas exchange, allowing for photosynthesis and respiration
* All land plants form associations with fungi to enhance nutrient absorption
* The life cycles of land plants typically alternate between haploid and diploid generations

1. Each one of you has prepared a research. Cite your research topic and its importance? (2pts)

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